

### SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

| Product name                  | : | ECO-STAR NEUTRALIZER  |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Other means of identification | : | Not applicable  |
| Recommended use               | : | Laundry product   |
| Restrictions on use           | : | Reserved for industrial and professional use.   |
| Product dilution information  | : | 0.02 % - 0.1 %  |
| Company                       | : | Ecolab Inc.<br>370 N. Wabasha Street<br>St. Paul, Minnesota USA 55102<br>1-800-352-5326 |
| Emergency health information  | : | 1-800-328-0026 (US/Canada), 1-651-222-5352 (outside US)                                 |
| Issuing date                  | : | 11/06/2015  |

### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### **GHS Classification**

| Product AS SOLD    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| Skin corrosion     | : Category 1A |
| Serious eye damage | : Category 1  |

### Product AT USE DILUTION

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### **GHS Label element**

| Product AS SOLD<br>Hazard pictograms | : |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Signal Word                          | : | Danger  |
| Hazard Statements                    | : | Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  |
| Precautionary Statements             | : | Prevention:<br>Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/<br>protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. Do not mix with<br>bleach or other chlorinated products – will cause chlorine gas.<br><b>Response:</b><br>IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN<br>(or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.<br>Rinse skin with water/ shower. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh<br>air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF IN<br>EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove<br>contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.<br>Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. Wash<br>contaminated clothing before reuse. |

|   | <b>Storage:</b><br>Store locke<br><b>Disposal:</b><br>Dispose of |                                      | oproved waste disposal plant.  |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Product AT USE DILUTION<br>Precautionary Statements         | Response:<br>Get medica<br>Storage:                              | s thoroughly after handling.         | el unwell.   |
| Product AS SOLD<br>Other hazards                            | : Do not mix<br>chlorine gas                                     | with bleach or other chlorin<br>s.   | ated products – will cause   |
| SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/IN                                   | NFORMATION   | ON INGREDIENTS                       |  |
| <b>Product AS SOLD</b><br>Pure substance/mixture            | : Mixture  |                                      |  |
| Chemical Name<br>formic acid<br>citric acid                 |  | <b>CAS-No.</b><br>64-18-6<br>77-92-9 | <b>Concentration (%)</b><br>10 - 30<br>1 - 5   |
| Product AT USE DILUTION                                     |  |                                      |  |
| No hazardous ingredients                                    |  |                                      |  |
| SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEAS                                   | URES   |                                      |  |
| <b>Product AS SOLD</b><br>In case of eye contact            | least 15 mir   |                                      | r, also under the eyelids, for at<br>ses, if present and easy to do.<br>n immediately.   |
| In case of skin contact                                     | a mild soap  |                                      | ater for at least 15 minutes. Use<br>before reuse. Thoroughly clean<br>tion immediately. |
| If swallowed  |  |                                      | ce vomiting. Never give<br>person. Get medical attention                                 |
| If inhaled  | : Remove to symptoms of  |                                      | cally. Get medical attention if  |
| Protection of first-aiders                                  | : If potential f protective e                                    |                                      | Section 8 for specific personal  |
| Notes to physician  | : Treat symp   | tomatically.                         |  |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | : See Sectior symptoms.  | n 11 for more detailed infor         | mation on health effects and   |

### Product AT USE DILUTION

| In case of eye contact  | : Rinse with plenty of water.                           |
|-------------------------|---|
| In case of skin contact | : Rinse with plenty of water.                           |
| If swallowed            | : Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. |
| If inhaled              | : Get medical attention if symptoms occur.              |

### SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

| <b>Product AS SOLD</b><br>Suitable extinguishing media | extinguishing measures that are ap<br>umstances and the surrounding env   |                        |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Unsuitable extinguishing media                         | e known.  |                        |
| Specific hazards during fire fighting                  | flammable or combustible.   |                        |
| Hazardous combustion products                          | omposition products may include the<br>oon oxides<br>ogen oxides (NOx)<br>ur oxides<br>les of phosphorus          | e following materials: |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters         | personal protective equipment.  |                        |
| Specific extinguishing methods                         | residues and contaminated fire exti<br>osed of in accordance with local reg<br>or explosion do not breathe fumes. | <b>o</b>               |

### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Product AS SOLD

| Personal precautions,<br>protective equipment and<br>emergency procedures                                   | : | Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of<br>spill/leak. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes.<br>When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they<br>must use appropriate certified respirators. Ensure clean-up is<br>conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures<br>listed in sections 7 and 8.                                   |
|---|---|---|
| Environmental precautions   | : | Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.  |
| Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up   | : | Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-<br>combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous<br>earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to<br>local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with<br>water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain<br>material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway. |
| <b>Product AT USE DILUTION</b><br>Personal precautions,<br>protective equipment and<br>emergency procedures | : | Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.  |
| Environmental precautions   | • | No special environmental precautions required.  |

| Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up | Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-<br>combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous<br>earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to<br>local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with<br>water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain |
|---|---|
|   | material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.  |

### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

| <b>Product AS SOLD</b><br>Advice on safe handling | : | Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not<br>breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. Use only with adequate<br>ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not mix with<br>bleach or other chlorinated products – will cause chlorine gas. |
|---|---|---|
| Conditions for safe storage                       | : | Keep away from strong bases. Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.   |
| Storage temperature                               | : | 0 °C to 50 °C   |
| Product AT USE DILUTION                           |   |   |
| Advice on safe handling                           | : | Wash hands after handling. For personal protection see section 8.   |
| Conditions for safe storage                       | : | Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.  |

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Product AS SOLD

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Ingredients | CAS-No. | Form of exposure | Permissible concentration | Basis     |
|-------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| formic acid | 64-18-6 | TWA              | 5 ppm                     | ACGIH     |
|             |         | STEL             | 10 ppm                    | ACGIH     |
|             |         | TWA              | 5 ppm<br>9 mg/m3          | NIOSH REL |
|             |         | TWA              | 5 ppm<br>9 mg/m3          | OSHA Z1   |

| Engineering measures         | Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Personal protective equipmen | t   |
| Eye protection               | Wear eye protection/ face protection.   |
| Hand protection              | Wear the following personal protective equipment:<br>Standard glove type.<br>Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of<br>degradation or chemical breakthrough. |
| Skin protection              | Personal protective equipment comprising: suitable protective gloves, safety goggles and protective clothing  |
| Respiratory protection       | When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.  |

| Hygiene measures              | :  | Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety<br>practice. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.<br>Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.<br>Provide suitable facilities for quick drenching or flushing of the eyes<br>and body in case of contact or splash hazard. |
|-------------------------------|----|--|
| Product AT USE DILUTION       |    |  |
| Engineering measures          | :  | Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.   |
| Personal protective equipment | nt |  |
| Eye protection                | :  | No special protective equipment required.  |
| Hand protection               | :  | No special protective equipment required.  |
| Skin protection               | :  | No special protective equipment required.  |
| Respiratory protection        | :  | No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.  |

### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

|  | Product AS SOLD                  | Product AT USE DILUTION |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Appearance                                 | : liquid                         | liquid                  |
| Color                                      | : clear, light blue              | colorless               |
| Odor                                       | : pungent                        | odorless                |
| рН   | : 0.7 - 1.0, 100 %               | 5.5 - 7.5               |
| Flash point                                | : Not applicable, Does not susta | ain combustion.         |
| Odor Threshold                             | : No data available              |                         |
| Melting point/freezing point               | : No data available              |                         |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range    | : No data available              |                         |
| Evaporation rate                           | : No data available              |                         |
| Flammability (solid, gas)                  | : No data available              |                         |
| Upper explosion limit                      | : No data available              |                         |
| Lower explosion limit                      | : No data available              |                         |
| Vapor pressure                             | : No data available              |                         |
| Relative vapor density                     | : No data available              |                         |
| Relative density                           | : 1.036 - 1.056                  |                         |
| Water solubility                           | : soluble                        |                         |
| Solubility in other solvents               | : No data available              |                         |
| Partition coefficient: n-<br>octanol/water | : No data available              |                         |
| Autoignition temperature                   | : No data available              |                         |
| Thermal decomposition                      | : No data available              |                         |
| Viscosity, kinematic                       | : No data available              |                         |
| Explosive properties                       | : No data available              |                         |

| Oxidizing properties |   | No data available |
|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| Molecular weight     | : | No data available |
| VOC                  | : | No data available |

### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| Product AS SOLD<br>Chemical stability | : | Stable under normal conditions.  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Possibility of hazardous reactions    | : | Do not mix with bleach or other chlorinated products – will cause chlorine gas.  |
| Conditions to avoid                   | : | None known.  |
| Incompatible materials                | : | Bases<br>Metals  |
| Hazardous decomposition products      | : | Decomposition products may include the following materials:<br>Carbon oxides<br>Nitrogen oxides (NOx)<br>Sulfur oxides<br>Oxides of phosphorus |

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

| Information on likely routes of | : | Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| exposure                        |   |                                       |

#### Potential Health Effects

| Product AS SOLD<br>Eyes | : | Causes serious eye damage.                                  |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| Skin                    | : | Causes severe skin burns.                                   |
| Ingestion               | : | Causes digestive tract burns.                               |
| Inhalation              | : | May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.                |
| Chronic Exposure        | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
| Product AT USE DILUTION |   |   |
| Eyes                    | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
| Skin                    | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
| Ingestion               | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
| Inhalation              | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
| Chronic Exposure        | : | Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. |
|                         |   |   |

#### Experience with human exposure

| Product AS SOLD<br>Eye contact | : Redness, Pain, Corrosion |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Skin contact                   | : Redness, Pain, Corrosion |

| Ingestion  | : Corrosion, Abdominal pain   |
|--|---|
| Inhalation   | : Respiratory irritation, Cough   |
| Product AT USE DILUTION<br>Eye contact   | : No symptoms known or expected.  |
| Skin contact   | : No symptoms known or expected.  |
| Ingestion  | : No symptoms known or expected.  |
| Inhalation   | : No symptoms known or expected.  |
| Toxicity   |   |
| Product AS SOLDAcute oral toxicityAcute inhalation toxicityAcute dermal toxicitySkin corrosion/irritationSerious eye damage/eyeirritationRespiratory or skinsensitizationCarcinogenicityReproductive effectsGerm cell mutagenicityTeratogenicitySTOT-single exposureSTOT-repeated exposure | <ul> <li>No data available</li> </ul> |
| Aspiration toxicity  | : No data available   |
| Ingredients  |   |
| Acute oral toxicity  | : citric acid<br>LD50 Rat: 11,700 mg/kg   |

### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

| Product AS SOLD<br>Ecotoxicity                      |   |
|---|---|
| Environmental Effects                               | : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects. |
| Product   |   |
| Toxicity to fish                                    | : No data available                                   |
| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates | : No data available                                   |
| Toxicity to algae                                   | : No data available                                   |
| Ingredients   |   |

| Toxicity to fish   | : formic acid<br>96 h LC50: > 100 mg/l  |
|--|---|
|  | citric acid<br>96 h LC50 Fish: > 100 mg/l   |
| <b>Persistence and degradabili</b><br>No data available                              | zy  |
| <b>Bioaccumulative potential</b><br>No data available                                |   |
| <b>Mobility in soil</b><br>No data available   |   |
| <b>Other adverse effects</b><br>No data available                                    |   |
| SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CO  | NSIDERATIONS  |
| Product AS SOLD<br>Disposal methods  | : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.                              |
| Disposal considerations  | : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to<br>an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-<br>use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and<br>federal regulations. |
| RCRA - Resource<br>Conservation and Recovery<br>Authorization Act Hazardous<br>waste | : D002 (Corrosive)  |
| Product AT USE DILUTION<br>Disposal methods  | : Diluted product can be flushed to sanitary sewer.   |
| Disposal considerations  | : Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.  |
| SECTION 14. TRANSPORT  | FORMATION   |
|  |   |
| Product AS SOLD  |   |

The shipper/consignor/sender is responsible to ensure that the packaging, labeling, and markings are in compliance with the selected mode of transport.

| Land transport (DOT)                         |   |                  |
|--|---|------------------|
| UN number                                    | : | 3412             |
| Description of the goods                     | : | Formic acid (II) |
| Class  | : | 8                |
| Packing group                                | : | II               |
| Environmentally hazardous                    | : | no               |
| <b>Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)</b><br>UN number | : | 3412             |

| Description of the goods | : FORMIC ACID (II) |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Class                    | : 8                |
| Packing group            | : 11               |
| Marine pollutant         | : no               |

**Product AT USE DILUTION** Not intended for transport.

### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### Product AS SOLD

#### **EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know**

#### **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

| Ingredients | CAS-No. | Component RQ (lbs) | Calculated product RQ |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|
|             |         |                    | (lbs)                 |
| formic acid | 64-18-6 | 5000               | 42735                 |

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

| SARA 311/312 Hazards | : | Acute Health Hazard   |         |        |
|----------------------|---|---|---------|--------|
| SARA 302             | : | No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302. |         |        |
| SARA 313             | : | The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:    |         |        |
|                      |   | formic acid   | 64-18-6 | 11.7 % |

#### California Prop 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

#### The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

### United States TSCA Inventory :

On TSCA Inventory

#### Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :

All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

#### Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS) :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

#### New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

#### Japan. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

#### Japan. ISHL - Inventory of Chemical Substances (METI) :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

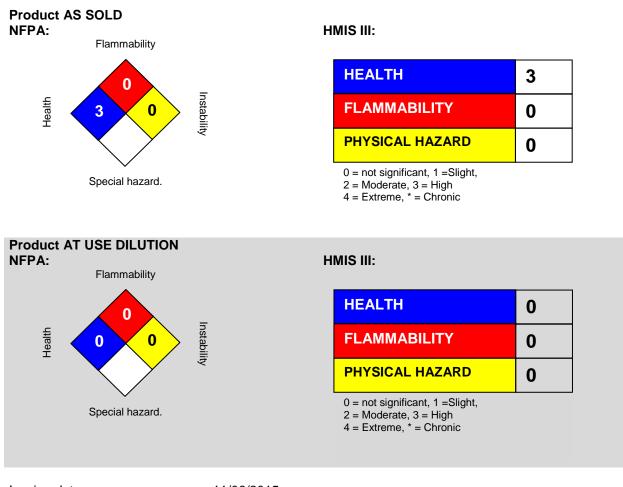
### Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

# **China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)** : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory





| Issuing date | 1 | 11/06/2015         |
|--------------|---|--------------------|
| Version      | : | 1.0                |
| Prepared by  | : | Regulatory Affairs |

REVISED INFORMATION: Significant changes to regulatory or health information for this revision is indicated by a bar in the left-hand margin of the SDS.

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.